

ASSAM DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

SUPPLEMENT TO
VOLUME V

DARRANG.



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1915.

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PREFACE.

—:o:—

This volume is to be regarded as a Supplement to the Darrang District Gazetteer. It consists of two parts. In the former such general information is contained as will bring the letterpress of the original Gazetteer up to date. The remainder of the book is taken up by revised statistical tables. The Deputy Commissioner has kindly supplied the information.

Shillong,
October 1914.



R. FRIEL.

सत्यमेव जयते

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SUPPLEMENTARY NOTE.

CHAPTERS I, II, III AND V.

PHYSICAL ASPECTS, HISTORY, POPULATION AND INDUSTRIES.

There is nothing important to add to the information contained in the corresponding chapters on these subjects in the original Gazetteer.

CHAPTER IV.

AGRICULTURE AND FORESTS.

The tea industry has exhibited a marked development in this district during the last decade. The area under tea has increased from 40,497 to 44,177 acres, and the total outturn of manufactured tea by about 70 per cent. Nearly all the available land to the north of the Trunk Road between the Belsiri river and the Sapoi road has been taken up and cleared for tea cultivation. Further west, in the Borchola and Orang mauzas, there have recently been numerous applications for special leases for land suitable for tea, and there can be little doubt that if the prospects of the industry continue good, a large proportion of the stretches of waste land in this part of the district will soon be brought under cultivation.

The area under jute also shows a marked tendency to increase. The yield last year (1913-14) was about 100,000 maunds. This crop is cultivated largely by Nepalis who have settled in the district, particularly in the Behali circle.

Since 1905 the only addition to the reserved forests has been a small area of 40 acres which was added to the Gamiri reserve in 1913. Proposals for an addition

to the Charduar reserve, and also for the formation of a new reserve in the north-east of the district and of game reserves in Gohpur and Orang mauzas are now under the consideration of Government.

CHAPTER VI.

ECONOMIC CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

Wages and prices.

As in other districts in the province prices of rice and other food stuffs have shown a steady tendency to increase during the past ten years. This has been accompanied by a corresponding rise in the rate of wages of the labouring classes. The average daily wage of a day labourer is now eight annas as compared with five or six annas some ten years ago. At the same time the question of an adequate supply of labour is becoming one of increasing difficulty each year.

Communications.

During the last three or four years there has been a marked improvement in communications throughout the district. This is largely due to the generous special grants recently given by Government for the purpose. In the sadr subdivision a new road has been constructed linking the Balipara road with the Sootia-Coldarghat road and having a ferry crossing at the Bharali. This road connects the Tezpur and Bishnath tea districts. Portions of the Charali-Biswanath, the Belsiri-Balipara and the North Trunk roads have been much improved by metalling.

In the north of the Mangaldai subdivision new roads have been constructed, connecting the stations on the Rangiya-Tangla extension of the Eastern Bengal State Railway with the tea gardens. This extension of the railway has proved of immense assistance, as the gardens now have to cart their tea only some eight or ten miles, in place of having to send it some thirty or forty miles to reach the river steamer station at Kharupatiaghat.

In the statement at pages 110 and 111 of the original Gazetteer, the amount of land held revenue free by some of the temples mentioned requires revision. The names of the temples with corrected figures are, as follows : —

			Bighas.
Muktinath ...	...	...	66
Bordol ...	...	...	19
Basudeb ...	...	...	13
Kamaleswar ...	...	...	144
Purba Sankar ...	...	...	102
Surja Madhab...	...	...	117
Uma ...	...	...	97
Nag Sankar ...	...	...	824
Kamakhya ...	...	...	1,809

CHAPTER.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

The revenue demand of the district has considerably increased during the past 10 years. The settled area in 1905-06 was 435,422 acres with a revenue demand of Rs. 7,39,400. The area in 1913-14 had risen to 513,556 acres with a revenue demand of Rs. 8,60,076, showing an increase of 78,134 acres in area and of Rs. 1,20,676 in revenue. The rate of expansion has been continuously maintained except in 1909-10 when there was a fall of Rs. 6,074 in the revenue demand as compared with the previous year. The decrease was more apparent than real, as the preparation of correct statistics in that year was complicated by the resettlement operations. The gradual increase is attributed to the expansion of ordinary cultivation brought about chiefly by Nepali settlers, *ex-garden* coolies, and settlers from Mymensingh who have occupied the riverain mauzas in the south of Mangaldai, principally in connection with the cultivation of jute.

Excise.
Opium.

The principal excoiseable article of consumption in this district is opium, accounting, as it does, for nearly three-fourths of the excise revenue. The consumption was highest in 1908-09 when it amounted to 222 maunds. In the following two years there was a considerable drop, but last year (1913-14) it rose again to 210 maunds. The habit is most widespread in the Mangaldai subdivision, where nearly all the Kacharis and lower class Assamese are addicted to it. The habit of smoking the drug is said to be on the increase, and it is estimated that not less than half the consumers are smokers. In order to restrict the use of the drug the treasury price has been gradually raised from Rs. 37 to Rs. 42 per seer, and the number of retail shops reduced from 98 in 1905-06 to 54 in 1912-13.

Country
spirit.

The outstill system was discontinued in 1908-09 and since then the contract distillery system has been in force. The spirit is manufactured at Jorhat and is sent down to the Tezpur warehouse where it is reduced to strengths of 30 U. P. and 60 U. P. and issued to the retail vendors. Though the population has increased, consumption has remained nearly stationary and it is generally agreed that drunkenness is decreasing.

Police
thanas.

Government sanctioned in 1912 the establishment of a new outpost at Dhekiajuli within the jurisdiction of Tezpur police station. This was necessary for the convenience of neighbouring villages and also on account of the new tea areas in Borchola mauza. The outpost has not been opened yet, but the buildings are under construction.

Medical :
Kala-azar.

This dread disease appears to be gradually dying out in the district, though it is still fairly widespread in the Mangaldai subdivision. The number of deaths attributed to it decreased from 1,106 in 1905 to 399 in 1913. The following is quoted from the report of the All-India Sanitary Conference of 1912-13 on *kala-azar*.

"*Tezpur subdivision.*—There are only two villages which are certainly infected and 14 which contain one or two very doubtful cases. The infection has practically died out of the Tezpur subdivision.

" *Past history.*—No record is traceable except the fact that there was some mortality from *kala-azar* in 1896.

"In Daogaon Pukri which is one of the two undoubtedly infected villages the people state that during the epidemic of *kala-azar* the victims died almost as suddenly as in a cholera epidemic.

"The general opinion in the district is that *kala-azar* has almost disappeared. This is also the opinion of the Conference.

"It appears that propagation of *kala-azar* is in this way: An area gets infected by importation. The infection spreads and a panic is established. Infected families who have lost one or two of their numbers and see others dying decide to migrate elsewhere to an uninfected area. They do so, if unchecked, taking with them an infected person or the seeds of the disease. This leads to the propagation of the disease in this area and the process then repeats itself."

As in other districts in the province, the cause of Education. education shows steady and satisfactory progress. The number of secondary schools in the district has risen from 5 in 1900 to 7 in 1911 and the number of pupils from 599 to 967. Similarly the number of primary schools has risen from 149 to 167 and the number of pupils from 4,095 to 5,085. *प्रामेव जयते*



सत्यमेव जयते

STATEMENTS AND TABLES OF STATISTICS.



STATEMENT A.

List of Tea Gardens.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Manza in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from divisional headquarters.	Area on 31st December 1912.	Area under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TEZPUR SUB-DIVISION.								
1	Aberdeen	Mr. W. Penny	Bishmath	25	1,861	319	•	• Included in Sakomati.
2	Adabari	British Assam Tea Co.	Balipara	11	1,781	787	1,123	
3	Balipara	Ditto	Ditto	18	902	460	680	
4	Bangaon	Bangaon Tea Co., Ltd.	Ditto	16	2,122	644	1,088	
5	Barbhool	Meers. A. Levick, E. Chichester and R. Magor.	Behali	45	1,382	450	1,272	
6	Bargang	Bargang Tea Co., Ltd.	Ditto	46	1,596	1,267	2,957	
7	Barjuli	Empire of India and Ceylon Tea Co., Ltd.	Bansbari	19	3,283	2,019	4,707	
8	Barpukhuri	Barpukhuri Tea Co., Ltd.	Bishmath	24	1,617	637	1,515	

9	Bedetti	...	Majuli Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Behali	...	45	424	205	1,104
10	Behali	...	Ditto	...	Ditto	...	43	2,175	692	1,228
11	Bahiri	...	Charduar Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Barchola	...	25	431	309	654
12	Bheer	...	Majuli Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Bishnath	...	26	206	40	80
13	Bindukuri	...	Bengal United Tea Co.	...	Haleswar	...	9	1,635	1,044	1,320
14	Charduar Kalokuchi	...	Messrs. G. F. Moore and R. Rea	...	Bargaon	...	18	922	417	779
15	Dohapar	...	Babus Gish Chandra De and Dhananjoy De.	...	Haleswar	...	3	439	63	12
16	Dhekiajuli	...	Dhekiajuli Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Barchola	...	23	1,022	406	815
17	Dhondai	...	Messrs. D. M. Lumsden, G. F. Moore, T. Briscoe and G. D. Paton.	...	Banabari	...	22	1,466	610	1,440
18	Dikrai	...	Bishnath Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Chutia	...	20	2,654	1,670	3,477
19	Diplonga	...	Ditto	...	Ditto	...	24	2,535	*	*
20	Dulapadang	...	Empire of India and Ceylon Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Banabari	...	16	2,560	978	2,143
21	Gelahating	...	Gelahating Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Chilabandha...	...	19	1,786	*	*
22	Gulidhari	...	Majuli Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Chutia	...	26	1,590	...	1,215
23	Ghitrail	...	Ghoirali Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Banabari	...	20	1,775	538	1,121
24	Gujiabheel	...	Bengal United Tea Co.	...	The Gujiabheel Tea Syndicate.	...	34	1,416	608	1,341
25	Hogra	...	Ditto	...	Banabari	...	11	2,044	...	352
26	Haleswar	...	Ditto	...	Haleswar	...	10	439	...	429

*Included in
Pratapgarh.*Included in
Dikrai.

STATEMENT A.

List of Tea Gardens—contd.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Manza in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from subdivisional headquarters.	Area on 31st December 1912.	Area under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	TEZPUR SUB-DIVISION—contd.			Miles	Acres.	Acres.		
27	Hanchara	Barrelli Tea Co., Ltd.	Balipara	17	1,405	487	1,217	
28	Hathibari	Anglo-American Direct Tea Trading Co., Ltd.	Ditto	19	1,628	787	1,138	
29	Kacharigaon	Kacharigaon Tea Co., Ltd.	Ditto	19	1,089	718	1,661	
30	Kalapani	Mejuli Tea Co., Ltd.	Chatia	28	2,754	748	1,505	
31	Kathalguri	Mr. J. D. Bruce and others	Haleswar	10	1,098	356	1,072	
32	Ketela	Bargang Tea Co., Ltd.	Behali	44	1,027	•	•	• Included in Bargang.
33	Koiony	Anglo-American Direct Tea Trading Co., Ltd.	Balipara	21	684	638	832	

STATEMENT A.
List of Tea Gardens—contd.

Sl. No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Mauza in which situated.	Approximate distance from headquarters of subdivisions.		Area on 31st December 1912.	Area under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
				in miles.	in fathoms.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
TERREUR SUB-DIVISION—contd.									
52	Sakomati	Sakomati Tea Co., Ltd.	Bismath	23	1,461	Acres.	404	3,140	
53	Sesa	Empire of India and Ceylon Tea Co., Ltd.	Halewar	13	1,369	538	538	1,072	
54	Senglijan (Boro)	Messrs. W. N. Edwards and A. A. Glass.	Gobpur	56	2,890	704	704	1,697	
55	Singri	Bangoon Tea Co., Ltd.	Barchola	27	1,974	453	453	830	
56	Solabari	Messrs. R. G. Sesson, C. A. Barret and G. Chamney.	Halewar	9	851	•	•	•	• Included in Sonabheel.
57	Sonabheel	Ditto	Ditto	9	662	498	498	883	
58	Sonajoli	Empire of India and Ceylon Tea Co., Ltd.	Bansbari	21	2,549	1,230	1,230	2,612	
59	Tarajali	Imperial Tea Co., Ltd.	Ditto	22	1,198	705	705	1,183	
60	Thakurbari	Empire of India and Ceylon Tea Co., Ltd.	Ditto	19	1,015	•	•	•	• Included in Boroli.
61	Thakurajali	Borelli Tea Co., Ltd.	Balipara	17	1,714	•	•	•	• Included in Harachara.

STATEMENT A.

List of Tea Gardens—concl'd.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Manse in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from subdivisional headquarters.	Area on 31st December 1912.	Area under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION— <i>concl'd.</i>			Miles.	Acres.	Acres.		
19	Bowta...	Mr. H. S. King ...	Orang ...	32	737	230	455	
20	Singramari ...	Mangaldai Tea Co....	Kalaigaon ...	11	1,423	431	756	
21	Sopai ...	Noamuddy Tea Co.	Sopai ...	...	116	60	62	
22	Tangoni ...	Mangaldai Tea Co....	Dhula ...	7	95	80	280	
23	Tokunkota ...	Noamuddy Tea Co.	Dolgaon ...	17	243	100	70	

STATEMENT B.
List of Post Offices.

Post Office.			Mauza in which situated.
1.	Atharikhat	...	Sekhar.
2.	Balipara*	...	Balipara.
3.	Borjuli*	...	Bansbari.
4.	Behali*	...	Behali.
5.	Ein Nakuri*	...	Halewar.
6.	Bishnath Ghat*	...	Bishnath
7.	Charali	...	Ditto.
8.	Dhekiajuli*	...	Borchola.
9.	Gohpur	...	Gohpur.
10.	Hulem*	...	Behali.
11.	Hatigarh*	...	Harisinga.
12.	Jamugurihat	...	Barbhogia.
13.	Kalaigaon*	...	Kalaigaon.
14.	Kharupotia Ghat*	...	Samabari.
15.	Mangaldai*	...	Chopai.
16.	Mijikajan*	...	Chutia.
17.	Orang...	...	Orang.
18.	Patharughat	...	Rainakusi.
19.	Panerihat*	...	Sekhar.
20.	Singribarihat*	...	Chinakona.
21.	Sootia*	...	Sootia.
22.	Thakurbari*	...	Bansbari.
23.	Tangla*	...	Dakua.
24.	Tezpur*	...	Tezpur Town.
25.	Udalguri	...	Borsilajhar.

* Combined Post and Telegraph Office.

STATEMENT C.

List of the most important trading villages.

Mauza.	Village.	No. of permanent shops.
1	2	3
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.		
MOHABHOIRAB	Da-Parbotia	■
	Tezpur town	129
HALESWAR	Bindukuri	3
BALIPARA	Adabarigaon	3
BANSBARI	Kokalbogi	3
BRHAGURI	Bhaluka Khowa	4
BORGAM...	Erabari	3
	Thelamara	3
BORCHOLA	Alisinga	5
	Singri Grant	3
BORBHAGTA	Niz Borbhagia	4
	Dekar Sondor... ..	3
CHUTIA	Charaijonia	6
	Nij Chutia	3
	Itakhola	3
BISHNATH	Kumargaon	4
	Bamgaon	4
	hauli	3
	Nij Bishnath... ..	6

STATEMENT C.

List of the most important trading villages—concl'd.

Mauza.	Village.	No. of permanent shops,
1	2	3
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION— concl'd.		
BISHALI...	Jalukbari ...	7
	Bangaligaon ...	3
	Jamirani ...	3
	Boralimora ...	4
	Amtola ...	3
	Buraiguri, Ne. ...	3
GONPUR ...	Borongabari ...	22
	Hukajan ...	3
	Dabegaon ...	7
	Daliaboragaon ...	3
	Marnoiguri ...	3
	Kalitagaon ...	5
	Kukurachoa ...	5
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.		
CHOPAI ...	Mangaldai town ...	14
ORANG ...	Saikia Chuburi ...	3
KALAIGAON ...	Kalaigaon ...	3
TAMABARI ...	Kharupatia ...	3

STATEMENT D.

List of Markets.

Mauza.	Name of place at which market held.	Days of week when held.
1	2	3
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.		
MOHAHOIBE	Tezpur town (Chack bazar) ...	Every day.
HALESWAR ...	Bindukuri hát ...	Sunday.
	Dipota hát ...	Monday and Thursday.
	Betonijhar (Garomari) ...	Sunday and Wednesday..
BALIPARA ...	Amarabari ...	Sunday.
	Khelmati in village Adabari	Do.
BANSBARI ...	Tarajuli hát ...	Do.
	Borjuli hát ...	Do.
BARGAON ...	Ulubari hát ...	Do.
BARCHOLA ...	Balishiha (Dhekiajuli hát) ...	Do.
	Singri Grant ...	Do.
BARBHAGIA ...	Jamuguri (Nij Barbhagia) ...	Do. (Fish market held on Tue-day and Thursday).
CHUTIA ...	Chutia (Charaijonia) ...	Sunday.
	Itakho'a (Dikari garden) ...	Do.
FISHNATH ...	Monaibari (garden hát) ...	Do.
	Jajia (Pubjajia) ...	Do.
	Mijika (garden hát) ...	Do.
	Pabhoi (garden hát) ...	Tuesday.
	Barpukhuri (garden hát) ...	Sunday.

STATEMENT D.

List of Markets—contd.

Mauza.	Name of place at which market held.	Days of week when held.
1	2	3
TEZPUR SUBDIVI- SION— <i>concl'd.</i> BISHNATH— <i>concl'd.</i>	Partabgarh (garden hát) ...	Sunday.
	Charali ...	Do.
	Majuligarh (garden hát) ...	Wednesday.
BEHALI ...	Behali, also called Rangchali (Jalukbari).	Sunday.
	Eangaon (garden hát) ...	Do.
	Borbheel (garden hát) ...	Thursday.
	Behalibagan (garden hát) ...	Wednesday.
	Khelnati ...	Friday.
	Badetti garden ...	Tuesday.
	Amtola ...	Sunday.
	Singhijan garden (garden hát).	Friday.
MANGALDAI SUBDIVI- SION.	Patheriaghat ...	Thursday.
	Bangalagor ...	Friday.
	Tanganijhar ...	Saturday.
	Mangaljai ...	Every day.
	Katalihat ...	Saturday.
	Kalaigaon ...	Sunday.

STATEMENT D.

List of Markets—concl'd.

Mauza.	Name of place at which market held.	Days of week when held.
	2	3
MANGALDAI SUBDIVI- SION— concl'd.		
SILPOTA ...	Pathimari ...	Saturday.
CHINAKONA ...	Kahimala ...	Friday.
DAKUA ...	Nalbari hat ...	Do.
MIJIKUSI ...	Khiraibari ...	Saturday.
SEKHAR ...	Singribari ...	Sunday.
	Barangajali ...	Saturday.
	Hahsora hat ...	Do.
HARISINGA ...	Paneri hat ...	Sunday.
	Ghograpara ...	Monday.
	Khairabari ...	Sunday.
BARSILAJHAR...	Udalguri ...	Monday and Friday.
	Rawta ...	Tuesday.
ORANG ...	Orang ...	Do.
	Namati ...	Do.
	Kowpati ...	Sunday.

STATEMENT E.

List of Fairs.

Manra.			Village.
1			2
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.			
Bangalagarh	...	...	Bamunpara.
Ditto	...	...	Kwarapara.
Chapara	...	...	Kumarpara.
Dipila	...	...	Alikakh.
Hindughopa	...	...	Ghopa.
Kalitakuchi	...	...	Mohia.
Silpota	...	...	Puthimari.
Sipajhar	...	...	Bhuktabari.
Nij Udalguri	...	...	Udalguri.
Lokrai	...	...	Bejpara.

TABLE I.

Average maximum and minimum temperature registered at Texper town.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Annual mean.
January.															
February.															
March.															
April.															
May.															
June.															
July.															
August.															
September.															
October.															
November.															
December.															
Max i m u m tempera- ture.		73° 0	75° 8	82° 6	83° 8	86° 6	88° 5	89° 4	88° 4	89° 7	86° 1	80° 3	74° 1	83° 1	
Min i m u m tempera- ture.		51° 7	54° 8	61° 6	67° 3	72° 2	76° 6	77° 7	77° 6	76° 8	71° 1	60° 8	53° 1	66° 8	

NOTE.—The figures have been compiled on the data for 10 years.

TABLE II.

Rainfall.

[The number of years for which the average has been calculated is shown in brackets against the name of each station.]

Months.	AVERAGE RAINFALL IN INCHES.					
	Kharberia (22 years).	Balipara (19 years).	Gobpur (20 years).	Mangaldai (39 years).	Kabira (25 years).	Tespur (83 years).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
January ...	1.11	0.77	0.76	0.68	0.71	0.57
February ...	1.01	0.83	1.17	0.75	0.85	0.89
March ...	2.90	2.22	2.98	3.14	2.49	2.23
April ...	7.83	6.26	8.35	7.00	7.67	6.21
May ...	12.95	10.85	11.37	10.02	11.11	9.36
June ...	22.62	15.03	14.45	12.63	15.59	12.50
July ...	22.66	17.55	18.38	12.02	13.27	14.01
August ...	18.60	17.80	17.92	10.94	10.16	13.37
September ...	15.17	11.37	13.29	6.99	7.08	8.63
October ...	4.97	6.07	5.12	3.21	2.59	3.44
November ...	1.13	1.24	1.16	0.42	0.39	0.78
December ...	0.67	0.38	0.49	0.27	0.32	0.45
Annual ...	111.12	90.37	95.44	68.12	72.53	72.54

TABLE III.

Distribution of Population.

Manza.	Popula- tion in 1911.	Popula- tion in 1901.	Differ- ence.	Area, in square miles.	Popula- tion per square mile in 1911.	Number of persons censused in tea gardens.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tezpur town ...	5,355	5,067	+ 288	1	5,355	...
Barchola ...	12,053	6,980	+ 5,073	290	■	1,966
Bargaon ...	15,038	8,758	+ 7,280	154	■	811
Bansbari ...	19,717	19,081	+ 636	81	243	12,288
Bihaguri ...	7,132	6,421	+ 711	53	135	...
Halleswar ...	18,605	19,415	- 810	78	255	4,488
Mohabbhoirab ...	9,231	7,457	+ 1,774	100	■	...
Balipara ...	22,399	19,316	+ 3,083	184	123	13,506
Chilabandha ...	6,931	5,434	+ 1,497	164	42	...
Barbhogia ...	6,254	5,870	+ 384	22	284	129
Soota ...	16,202	14,267	+ 1,935	111	146	5,237
Bishnath ...	31,398	23,261	+ 8,137	300	104	14,024
Behali ...	25,200	14,614	+ 10,585	292	86	8,389
Gohpur ...	11,631	10,792	+ 839	216	54	...
Rangamati ...	11,447	10,419	+ 1,028	100	114	241
Mangaldai subdivi- sion.	170,159	170,580	- 421	1,377	124	17,966
Dahi ...	5,970	5,417	+ 553	15	398	...
Chopai ...	8,597	8,890	- 293	23	261	53
Samabari ...	9,131	8,609	+ 522	67	136	584
Hindughopa ...	7,409	6,802	+ 807	11	674	...
Sipajhar ...	9,790	8,253	+ 1,537	77	127	...
Lokrai ...	8,187	8,181	+ 6	24	341	...
Rainakuchi ...	5,561	4,955	+ 606	8	695	...
Dipila ...	6,500	5,229	+ 1,271	40	162	...

TABLE III.

Distribution of Population—concluded.

Manza.	Popula- tion in 1911.	Popula- tion in 1901.	Differ- ence	Area, in square miles.	Popula- tion per square mile.	Number of persons concentrated in 100 square miles.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sarebari ...	8,116	8,635	-519	25	324	...
Chinakona ...	7,676	9,759	-2,133	49	156	...
Kalaigaon ...	7,606	7,914	-308	43	177	1,128
Silpota ...	7,977	8,217	-240	41	195	642
Majikuchi ...	6,979	8,430	-1,451	37	189	...
Dakua ...	6,389	7,302	-913	28	228	...
Sekhar ...	12,374	11,010	+1,364	131	94	5,487
Harisinga ...	14,715	14,775	-60	89	165	8,340
Ambagaon ...	7,243	8,704	-1,461	65	111	359
Orang ...	11,415	11,325	+90	340	34	1,367
Barsailajhar ...	7,127	7,954	-827	154	46	...
Total District ...	377,514	381,313	+3,799	3,115	121	7,267

TABLE IV.

General Statistics of Population.

Particulars.	TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.		MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.		TOTAL DISTRICT.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Population—</i>							
1911 ...	111,169	95,906	87,392	82,767	377,314	198,581	178,733
1901 ...	89,487	77,246	86,543	84,037	337,319	176,030	161,289
1891 ...	65,785	53,705	95,435	92,515	307,440	161,220	146,220
1881 ...	106,957		106,055		273,012	142,257	130,755
1872 ...	32,380	29,242	90,296	83,770	235,688	122,676	113,012
<i>Variation—</i>							
1901—1911 ...	+21,702	+18,720	+849	-1,270	+40,001	+22,551	+17,450
1891—1901 ...	+23,702	+23,541	-8,892	-8,478	+29,873	+14,810	+15,083
1881—1891 ...	+12,533		+21,895		+34,428	+18,963	+15,465
1872—1881 ...	+45,335		-8,011		+37,324	+19,561	+17,743
1911.							
<i>Religion—</i>							
Total Hindus	81,135	70,184	48,496	45,516	245,341	122,631	115,710
Muhammadans	3,107	1,864	7,966	7,368	20,305	11,073	9,232
Azimists ...	25,727	20,177	30,316	29,511	108,731	56,043	52,688
Total Christians.	715	571	313	314	1,913	1,028	885
(i) Anglican Communion.	...	...	...	...	1,025	536	439
(ii) Lutheran	...	...	...	...	425	222	213
(iii) Baptists ...	...	...	...	...	222	123	99
Other religions.	505	169	301	58	1,024	806	218
<i>Civil condition—</i>							
Unmarried ...	...	...	...	...	177,934	192,487	75,447
Married ...	...	...	...	...	157,813	81,572	76,241
Widowed ...	...	...	...	...	41,567	14,522	27,045

TABLE IV.

General Statistics of Population—concluded.

Particulars.	TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.		MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.		TOTAL DISTRICT.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Literacy—</i>							
Literate ...	7,660	389	3,831	49	12,755	12,240	515
Literate in English.	1,054	9	325	2	1,631	1,569	62
Illiterate ...	103,300	95,577	83,541	82,718	364,559	186,341	178,213
<i>Languages spoken—</i>							
Assamese ...	...	...	...	...	167,405	86,128	81,277
Bengali ...	...	...	...	...	58,131	30,882	27,249
Hindi ...	...	...	...	...	21,532	12,842	8,690
Naijali ...	...	...	...	...	13,953	8,165	5,788
Oriya ...	...	...	...	...	9,608	4,853	4,755
Bodo, Mech or Plains Kachari.	...	...	...	...	55,007	28,592	26,415
Mundari ...	...	...	...	...	14,961	7,676	7,285
Santali ...	...	...	...	...	6,121	3,238	2,883
Kurukh or Oraon.	...	...	...	...	6,101	3,172	2,929

NOTE.—1. The Orang manza which in 1891 contained a population of 6,147 persons was transferred from Tezpur to Mangaldai in 1891 and two villages with a population of 371 persons were transferred from Mangaldai to Nowgong in 1893. Necessary adjustments have been made.

2. Totals of the figures for *Literacy* in subdivisions do not equal those for the district, because only the latter include Christians, Buddhists and "other" religions, while the former include Hindus, Muhammadans and Animists only.

TABLE V.

Birthplace, race, caste and occupation.

Particulars.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4
<i>Birthplace.</i>			
Born in the district	256,009	130,888	125,126
„ other parts of province	15,983	9,966	6,017
„ Bengal	7,217	4,179	3,038
„ Bihar and Orissa	57,859	31,099	26,760
„ Central Provinces and Berar	9,761	5,055	4,706
„ Madras (including Laccadives)	6,916	3,362	3,554
„ United Provinces	4,265	2,440	1,825
„ Nepal	13,177	7,899	5,308
„ elsewhere	6,127	3,728	2,399
<i>Race and caste.</i>			
Bhuiya	7,661	3,915	3,746
Brahman	11,143	6,215	4,928
Gond (Gonr)	8,911	4,635	4,276
Grahabipra (Ganak)	5,919	2,913	3,006
Jogi (Jugi)	17,991	9,084	8,907
Kachari	57,701	30,192	27,509
Kalita	16,276	8,694	7,582
Kewat	13,451	6,897	6,554
Koch	46,424	23,682	22,742
Munda	16,559	8,532	8,027
Nadiyal	7,833	4,090	3,743

TABLE V.

Birthplace, race, caste and occupation—concluded.

Particulars.				Persons.	Males.	Females.
1				2	3	4
Oraon	...	...	...	6,779	3,419	3,360
Babha	...	...	...	13,072	6,530	6,542
Rajput (Chattri)	...	...	...	5,867	3,482	2,385
Santal	...	...	...	6,809	3,589	3,220
Tanti	...	...	...	7,495	3,745	3,750
Shekh (Musalman)	...	...	...	19,148	10,352	8,836
<i>Occupation.</i>						
Workers	...	...	...	242,883	138,289	104,594
Dependents	...	...	...	134,431	60,292	74,139
<i>Total supported.</i>						
Landlords	...	...	...	212	107	105
Ordinary cultivators	...	...	...	155,781	83,264	72,517
(i) Revenue-payers	...	...	...	131,538	68,529	63,009
(ii) Rent-payers	...	...	...	24,243	14,735	9,508
On tea gardens	...	...	...	55,799	29,565	26,234
Farm servants and field-labourers	...	...	...	2,412	2,109	303

TABLE VI.

Vital Statistics.

Year.	Population and Registration.	Ratio of births per mille.	Ratio of deaths per mille.	RATIO OF DEATHS PER MILLE FROM—			
				Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel com- plaints.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1905 ...	337,313	35.02	34.17	1.85	1.11	22.15	3.08
1906 ...	337,313	34.88	47.84	16.76	1.30	19.25	3.99
1907 ...	337,313	34.16	35.20	1.07	3.33	21.74	4.10
1908 ...	337,313	36.94	51.40	9.05	3.89	22.44	7.39
1909 ...	337,313	35.62	42.90	1.72	1.68	24.38	6.73
1910 ...	337,313	36.94	38.14	3.25	0.21	21.57	5.27
1911 ...	377,314	31.68	30.75	0.58	0.63	18.68	4.59
1912 ...	377,314	33.59	30.65	6.37	0.50	18.08	4.39
1913 ...							
1914 ...							
1915 ...							
1916 ...							
1917 ...							
1918 ...							
1919 ...							
1920 ...							
1921 ...							
1922 ...							

TABLE VII.



TABLE

Crop

Particulars.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total cropped area	295,711	284,337	280,680
Rice	203,609	195,863	200,831
Mustard	11,378	11,374	10,781
Sugarcane	2,177	2,177	2,200
Pulse	13,670	12,354	12,533
All other crops	61,977	62,069	64,064
TEA.	1905.	1906.	1907.
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.			
Number of gardens	61	61	61
Area, in acres	65,777	63,639	60,628
Area under plant, in acres	31,011	32,400	31,224
Outturn, in lbs.	13,768,560	17,056,300	15,805,173
Labour force	38,387	41,380	40,654
Labourers including dependents im- ported during the year.	3,050	3,096	3,778
MANGALDAY SUBDIVISION.			
Number of gardens	36	34	24
Area, in acres	35,062	27,180	28,189
Area under plant, in acres	11,045	10,982	10,916
Outturn, in lbs.	4,742,399	4,534,022	4,736,849
Labour force	12,211	12,023	11,300
Labourers including dependents im- ported during the year.	515	1,404	979
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Number of gardens	87	■	85
Area, in acres	100,930	110,899	108,817
Area under { Held by Europeans	41,547	42,981	41,034
plant, in acres { Held by Indians	500	511	506
Outturn, in lbs.	18,510,959	21,589,322	20,541,832
Labour force	50,598	53,403	51,954
Labourers including dependents im- ported during the year.	3,565	4,500	4,757

VII.

Statistics.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
300,536	309,680	313,004	327,164	333,879	
216,397	220,489	219,344	235,871	246,831	
11,094	13,175	22,053	22,959	13,084	
2,300	2,663	1,631	1,974	2,908	
11,695	12,282	14,856	14,657	10,383	
58,650	61,071	55,620	51,703	49,328	
1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913.
61	61	61	61	61	
33,821	31,343	36,191	36,181	38,474	
31,713	32,191	32,513	32,742	33,231	
14,810,981	16,919,271	17,171,038	18,676,087	20,068,411	
43,179	43,517	42,605	41,001	44,132	
12,753	8,260	5,242	6,063	7,699	
24	23	23	23	23	
40,925	40,787	40,778	40,807	50,860	
10,750	10,725	10,643	10,610	10,663	
4,958,342	5,066,862	5,276,939	5,609,050	6,229,509	
12,961	12,122	12,091	12,889	15,522	
3,638	2,099	1,161	1,427	1,726	
85	84	84	84	84	
124,446	122,079	136,969	136,958	149,394	
41,958	42,436	42,656	42,852	43,390	
505	480	500	500	500	
19,769,323	21,968,133	22,448,007	24,228,137	26,267,920	
56,159	55,639	55,696	53,890	59,634	
16,586	10,378	6,403	7,490	9,415	

VII.

Statistics—concl'd.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
14	15	16	17	18	19
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.

TABLE

Reserved

Name of Reserve.	Area in square miles.	Receipts.		
		1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4	5
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Western Range...Khalingduar ...	27	1,612	1,788	1,739
Singri hill ...	2	2	28	4
hBmoragari ...	1	...	2	146
Central Range Garumari (305 acres) ...	...	...	26	8
Charduar ...	121	42,916	32,541	19,225
Balipara ...	88	1,351	4,530	2,542
Eastern Range ...Nowduar ...	97	713	1,207	2,187

VIII.

Forests.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,103	868	3,864	1,469	877	
21	20	14	14	5	
43	51	37	...	61	
18	...	787	1,478	198	
3,234	40,548	41,730	28,756	20,088	
4,300	2,519	1,650	3,174	2,321	
654	463	1,299	2,034	2,491	

TABLE

Reserved

Name of Reserve.	Area, in square miles.	Rs.		
		1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
		12	13	14
Western Range...Khalingduar ...	27			
{ Singri hill ...	2			
{ Bhomoraguri ...	1			
Central Range { Garumari (205 acres) ...	...		
{ Charduar ...	121			
{ Bellipara ...	88			
Eastern Range...Nowduar ...	97			

VIII.

Forests—concd.

CRYPT.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
15	16	17	18	19	20
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

TABLE

Fire protection and outturn of timber and

Details.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
Area under protection ... sq. miles	85	35	36
Area protected	32	34	36
Percentage	84	7	100
Cost Rs.	373	361	322
RESERVED FORESTS.			
Area sq. miles	336	336	336
Outturn (Government and purchasers only)—			
Timber c.ft.	20,577	18,394	17,875
Fuel	63,844	44,432	45,376
UNCLASSIFIED STATE FORESTS.			
Area sq. miles	2,100	2,070	2,040
Outturn (Government and purchasers only)—			
Timber c.ft.	50,078	62,457	42,080
Fuel	24,516	63,734	64,141
Rubber Rs.	46,777	43,869	34,803
Forest receipts	66,763	73,383	59,768
Forest expenditure	36,841	40,636	40,797
Surplus or deficit	+ 29,922	+ 32,747	+ 18,971

IX.

fuel and value of minor forest produce.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
■	36	36	36	36	
■	■	36	■	36	
97	88	100	100	100	
409	473	457	441	464	
536	536	536	536	536	
20,049	17,292	27,512	9,656	26,620	
51,312	8,598	28,698	60,460	27,866	
2,039	2,041	2,030	2,007	1,992	
47,113	47,667	29,622	21,064	66,736	
38,548	41,552	30,228	36,750	25,660	
2,885	41,754	48,982	28,962	21,483	
33,874	68,574	80,465	68,903	49,468	
40,087	35,667	18,410	37,736	53,635	
-6,213	+ 30,907	+ 46,256	+ 31,167	- 4,197	

TABLE

Fire protection and outturn of timber and

Details.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	11	12	13
Area under protection ... sq. miles			
Area protected ...			
Percentage ...			
Cost ... Rs.			
RESERVED FORESTS.			
Area ... sq. miles			
Outturn (Government and purchasers only)—			
Timber ... c.ft.			
Fuel ...			
UNCLASSIFIED STATE FORESTS.			
Area ... sq. miles			
Outturn (Government and purchasers only)—			
Timber ... c.ft.			
Fuel ...			
Rubber ... Rs.			
Forest receipts ...			
Forest expenditure ...			
Surplus or deficit ...			

TABLE X.
Prices of food staples, in seers, obtainable per rupee at selected marts.

		TEZPUR.				MANGALDAL.			
		Common rice.	Salt.	Matikalai.		Common rice.	Salt.	Matikalai.	
	1	2	3	4		5	6	7	
1880 ...	{ 2nd week of February ...	12	6½	16		...	...	...	...
	" " August ...	12	6½	12		...	...	...	...
1890 ...	{ " " February ...	20	9	13		24	8	16	
	" " " August ...	12½	8	14		14	8	12	
1900 ...	{ " " February ...	16½	10	15		24	8	9	
	" " " August ...	12½	10	13		16	8	9	
1905 ...	{ " " February ...	16	11	14		21	11	16	
	" " " August ...	12	14½	15		16	8	16	
1906 ...	{ " " February ...	12½	13	12½		21	11	16	
	" " " August ...	8	13	10½		10	14½	16	

TABLE X.

Prices of food staples, in seers, obtainable per rupee at selected marts—conclude 1.

		TEZPUR.				MANGALDAL.		
		Common rice.	Salt.	Matikalai.	Common rice.	Salt.	Matikalai.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	
1915 ..	{ 2nd week of February " " August	...	...	...	...	...	...
1916 ...	{ " " February " " August	...	...	...	...	...	...
1917 ..	{ " " February " " August	...	...	...	...	...	...
1918 ...	{ " " February " " August	...	...	...	...	...	...
1919 ...	{ " " February " " August	...	...	...	...	...	...

1920	..	{ " "	"	February	..	..
		" "	"	August	..	..
1921	..	{ " "	"	February	..	..
		" "	"	August	..	..
1922	..	{ " "	"	February	..	..
		" "	"	August	..	..



TABLE
Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1905.		1906.		1907.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE.						
<i>Number of cases.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 143—153, 157, 158 and 159.
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide, sections 302—304, 307, 308 and 309.
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324—326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.
(vi) Other serious offences against the person
(vii) Dacoity, sections 395, 397 and 398
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270—281, 282, 283, 289, 290—293 and 335—340.
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 449—452, 454, 455 and 457—460.
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341—344.
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.
(xii) Theft, sections 379—382
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414.
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.
(xv) Other minor offences against property
Total

Figures for 1905-1906

XI.

and Civil Justice.

1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
...	...	3	2	2	2	1	...	1	1		
...	...	5	5	5	2	7	6	11	9		
...	...	2	2	2	2	8	3	3	2		
...	...	74	46	59	52	79	63	69	37		
...	1	1	1	1	1	1		
...	...	3	3	2	2	13	10	17	11		
...		
...	...	41	29	29	26	19	12	50	30		
...	...	87	11	69	24	32	16	111	16		
...	...	29	25	14	14	16	13	18	14		
...		
...	...	246	87	194	164	215	73	231	70		
...	...	51	47	36	34	17	16	32	32		
...	...	44	41	45	42	29	28	50	34		
...	...	34	27	20	11	26	16	27	10		
...	...	619	330	479	377	513	287	631	271		

are not available.

TABLE
Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
	20	21	22	23	24	25
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION—<i>concl.</i>						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE—<i>concl.</i>						
<i>Number of cases—concl.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 143—163, 167, 168 and 169.						
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.						
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide, sections 302—304, 307, 308 and 309.						
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324—326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.						
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.						
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...						
(vii) Dacoity, sections 395, 397 and 398 ...						
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270, 281, 282, 428, 429, 430—433 and 435—440.						
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 449—452, 454, 455 and 457—460.						
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341—344.						
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.						
(xii) Theft, sections 379—382 ...						
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414.						
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 453, 456, 457 and 458.						
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...						
Total ...						

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1905.		1906.		1907.	
	Tras.	Detected.	Tras.	Detected.	Tras.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE.						
<i>Number of cases.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 143-153, 158 and 169.	1	...
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.	6	6	4	2
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide, sections 302-304, 307, 308 and 309.	2	2	2	2
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324-326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.	24	19	40	11
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.
(v) Other serious offences against the person
(vii) Dacoity, sections 395, 397 and 398
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270, 281, 282, 428, 429, 430-433 and 435-440.	10	5	9	2
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 449-452, 454, 456 and 457-460.	48	18	26	3
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341-344.	8	8	11	11
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.	2	2	3	2
(xii) Theft, sections 379-382	151	111	103	...
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414	10	13	10	10
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 463, 464, 447 and 448.	18	13	12	9
(xv) Other minor offences against property	55	49	82	66
Total	340	212	302	196

Figures for 1906

XI.

and Civil Justice—contd.

1906.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
2	2	1	1	1	...	3	3	2	1		
1	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	4	4		
3	3	3	2	...	...	3	2	8	7		
39	33	28	24	28	25	27	24	27	21		
...		
...		
...		
23	12	14	6	10	5	...	...	7	4		
44	8	33	7	36	4	11	5	30	10		
5	5	5	3	7	7	6	2	5	5		
3	2	2	1	...	...	1	1	3	3		
184	87	100	48	121	58	104	43	66	44		
7	7	6	5	7	5	10	9	17	17		
17	17	19	14	18	10	18	17	15	9		
48	36	38	30	34	29	33	30	32	29		
326	183	250	139	260	140	218	133	216	154		

are not available.

TABLE
Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION—concl'd.						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE—concl'd.						
<i>Number of cases—concl'd.</i>						
(i) Blotting or unlawful assembly, sections 143—153, 157, 158 and 159.						
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.						
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide, sections 302—304, 307, 308 and 309.						
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324—326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.						
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.						
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...						
(vii) Dacoity, sections, 305, 307 and 398 ...						
(viii) Serious mischief including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270, 281, 282, 423, 429, 430—433 and 435—440.						
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 440—452, 454, 455 and 457—460.						
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341, 344.						
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.						
(xii) Theft, sections 379—382.						
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414...						
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.						
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...						
Total ...						

TABLE
Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1905.		1906.		1907.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
DISTRICT TOTAL.						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE.						
<i>Number of cases.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 143—153, 157, 158 and 159.
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide, sections 302—304, 307, 308 and 309.
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324—326, 329, 331, 334 and 335.
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.
(vi) Other serious offences against the person.
(vii) Dacoity, sections 395, 397 and 398
(viii) Serious mischief including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270, 281, 382, 428, 429, 430—433 and 435—440.
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 449—453, 454, 455 and 457—460.
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341—344.
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.
(xii) Theft, sections 379—382
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 453, 459, 447 and 448.
(xv) Other minor offences against property
Total

XI.

and Civil Justice—continued.

1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
...	...	4	3	3	2	4	3	■	2		
...	...	6	6	8	5	9	8	16	13		
...	...	5	4	3	3	11	5	11	9		
...	...	102	70	87	77	106	87	■	58		
...	1	1	1	1	1	1		
...	...	3	3	2	2	■	10	17	11		
...		
...	...	55	37	38	31	19	12	57	34		
...	...	120	23	105	■8	93	21	141	26		
...	...	34	28	21	21	22	15	23	19		
...	...	2	1	...	...	-1	1	■	3		
...	...	346	130	316	292	319	116	317	114		
...	...	57	3■	43	39	27	25	49	49		
...	...	63	■5	58	52	4■	45	6■	47		
...	...	72	57	■4	40	59	46	50	30		
...	...	869	469	730	523	731	396	847	425		

TABLE
Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	Tra. &c.	Detected.	Tra. &c.	Detected.	Tra. &c.	Detected.
	20	21	22	23	24	25
DISTRICT TOTAL—concl'd.						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE—concl'd.						
<i>Number of cases—concl'd.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 143—153, 157, 158 and 159.						
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.						
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder, and culpable homicide, sections 302—304, 307, 308 and 306.						
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324—326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.						
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 323, 354, 356 and 357.						
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...						
(vii) Dacoity, sections 305, 307 and 398 ...						
(viii) Serious mischief including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270, 281, 282, 428, 429, 430—433 and 435—440.						
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 449—452, 454, 455 and 457—460.						
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341—344.						
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.						
(xii) Theft, sections 379—382 ...						
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414						
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.						
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...						
Total ...						
CIVIL JUSTICE.						
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1910.
Suits for money and moveables ...	1,095	956	1,108	942	901	1,010
Title and other suits ...	73	49	56	68	50	75
Rent suits ...	76	124	90	119	37	54
Total ...	1,243	1,129	1,254	1,123	1,078	1,139

TABLE

Fluctuations in

Proportion of fluctuating area to total

PARTICULARS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.			
Settled area	218,078	224,141	227,693
Area excluded from settlement ...	7,315	7,128	7,824
Area included in settlement ...	13,028	12,555	11,382
Revenue demand ... Rs.	3,63,581	3,79,801	3,88,577
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.			
Settled area	216,024	211,284	213,381
Area excluded from settlement ...	11,445	13,138	10,622
Area included in settlement ...	10,163	13,373	12,356
Revenue demand ... Rs.	3,69,886	3,59,599	3,63,193
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Settled area	434,112	435,425	441,074
Area excluded from settlement ...	18,760	20,266	18,446
Area included in settlement ..	23,191	25,928	23,738
Revenue demand ... Rs.	7,33,467	7,39,400	7,51,770

XII.

settled area.

settled area in 1911-12 { Tezpur Subdivision ... 4.74
 Mangaldai Subdivision ... 3.83

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
235,734	241,735	246,998	259,237	267,980	
8,042	11,115	63,540	5,108	11,780	
15,576	16,172	65,285	15,699	18,076	
4,06,521	4,19,697	4,80,824	4,50,755	4,62,378	
215,455	218,649	220,448	224,434	225,408	
8,919	6,510	134,089	6,438	17,398	
11,071	9,886	135,976	10,610	18,508	
3,68,258	3,75,556	3,58,355	3,64,705	3,65,761	
451,189	460,384	467,446	483,064	493,394	
16,961	17,625	197,629	11,516	29,178	
26,647	26,038	201,261	26,309	36,584	
7,74,779	7,95,253	7,89,179	8,15,460	8,28,139	

TABLE

Fluctuations in

Proportion of fluctuating area to total

PARTICULARS.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	11	12	13
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.			
Settled area			
Area excluded from settlement ...			
Area included in settlement ...			
Revenue demand ... Rs.			
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.			
Settled area			
Area excluded from settlement ...			
Area included in settlement ...			
Revenue demand ... Rs.			
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Settled area			
Area excluded from settlement ...			
Area included in settlement ...			
Revenue demand ... Rs.			

XII.

settled area--concl'd.

settled area in 1911-12	{ Tezpur Subdivision	...	4.74.
	{ Mangaldai Subdivision	...	3.83.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
14	15	16	17	18	19
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.

TABLE

Finance

Principal heads.					1890-91.	1900-01.	1904-05.
1					2	3.	4
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land revenue (ordinary) ...	...	...	...	...	4,85,498	7,00,020	7,35,713
Land revenue (miscellaneous) ...	...	...	...	...	13,507	13,751	11,645
Provincial rates ...	...	...	...	...	36,106	51,101	52,781
Judicial stamps ...	...	...	...	...	23,962	26,301	28,966
Non-Judicial stamps ...	...	...	...	...	5,716	6,501	6,324
Opium ...	...	...	...	...	2,89,205	2,60,784	2,52,583
Country spirits ...	...	...	...	...	27,308	64,424	67,929
Ganja ...	...	...	...	...	11,688	16,725	18,129
Other heads of excise ...	...	...	...	...	872	1,348	970
Assessed taxes ...	...	...	...	...	15,271	20,270	13,267
Number of assesses per mille ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	0.52
Forests ...	...	...	...	...	29,711	68,473	23,925
Registration ...	...	...	...	...	592	614	575
TOTAL ...					9,07,721	12,31,331	12,10,040

XIII.

Receipts.

1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
7,13,614	7,66,683	7,71,057	7,79,634	7,85,045	8,00,268	8,21,380
12,164	12,604	16,042	21,237	18,475	15,704	16,452
51,846	55,037	55,388	57,125	56,514	57,840	58,741
28,882	26,072	29,302	27,042	28,062	29,814	29,423
5,747	5,548	5,889	5,979	6,721	6,917	7,102
2,58,410	2,81,004	2,92,636	3,12,838	3,07,689	3,26,311	3,27,870
68,150	59,131	59,767	67,631	65,008	68,471	71,436
20,002	18,509	19,708	21,550	22,644	26,262	27,327
639	689	875	946	702	1,164	763
14,357	16,378	15,085	17,054	16,847	14,758	20,694
0'69	0'67	0'78	0'69	0'69	0'60	0'70
36,280	39,243	34,740	28,327	37,164	38,925	40,274
634	789	705	708	1,043	863	823
72,10,694	72,81,656	72,99,492	73,40,091	73,47,007	73,95,257	74,22,836

TABLE

Finance

Principal heads.			
	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
	12	13	14
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land revenue (ordinary)
Land revenue (miscellaneous)...
Provincial rates...
Judicial stamps
Non-judicial stamps
Opium
Country spirits...
Gauja
Other heads of excise
Assessed taxes
Number of assesses per mille
Forests
Registration
Total

TABLE

Miscellaneous Land

PARTICULARS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.
	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.					
Elephants	250	7,014	5,490	400	300
Fisheries	7,360	7,663	7,788	8,172	9,707
Total Revenue ...	7,610	14,677	13,278	8,572	10,007
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.					
Elephants	1,184	821	850	100	700
Fisheries	2,546	2,332	2,335	4,277	5,813
Total Revenue ...	3,730	3,153	3,215	4,377	6,513
TOTAL DISTRICT.					
Elephants	1,434	7,835	6,340	500	1,000
Fisheries	9,906	9,995	10,153	12,449	15,520
Other heads ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue ...	11,340	17,830	16,493	12,949	16,520

XIV.

Revenue.

1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
6,623	10,227	8,525					
10,600	6,982	7,176					
17,223	17,209	15,700					
800	...	...			
4,745	6,816	4,688					
6,545	6,816	4,688					
7,423	10,227	8,525					
15,345	13,798	11,863					
...					
22,768	24,025	20,388					

TABLE XIV.

Miscellaneous Land Revenue—concluded.

PARTICULARS.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	15	16	17	18	19
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.					
Elephants					
Fisheries					
Total revenue ...					
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.					
Elephants					
Fisheries					
Total revenue ...					
TOTAL DISTRICT.					
Elephants					
Fisheries					
Other heads					
Total revenue					



TABLE XV.

TABLE

Land

Particulars.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.			
I.—Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.	126,920	132,327	135,905
(i) Held on ordinary tenure	122,831	128,238	131,816
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj)	2,209	2,200	2,209
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisā-khīraj)	1,880	1,880	1,880
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.	90,173	90,811	90,816
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants	27,756	27,756	27,756
(ii) Area settled under other special rules	293	293	293
(iii) Area settled on 30 years' lease	54,834	55,343	55,642
(iv) Area held under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.	7,290	7,417	7,124
III.—Total land settled under other tenures	985	1,003	973
IV.—Total settled area of subdivision	218,078	224,141	227,693
V.—Total unsettled area of subdivision	1,083,162	1,082,090	1,078,547
MARGALDA SUBDIVISION.			
I.—Total Land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.	168,541	163,791	165,498
(i) Held on ordinary tenure	136,501	131,751	133,468
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj)	2,863	2,862	2,862
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisā-khīraj)	29,178	29,178	29,168

XV.

Tenures.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
148,439	148,496	150,323	180,813	167,109	
159,350	144,407	146,162	156,748	163,039	
2,209	2,209	2,181	2,181	2,181	
1,889	1,889	1,889	1,889	1,889	
91,343	92,267	95,561	97,200	99,361	
27,756	27,756	27,745	27,745	27,745	
293	293	293	293	293	
55,981	56,401	59,897	61,412	63,676	
7,818	7,727	7,626	7,759	7,747	
947	972	1,215	1,215	1,516	
255,734	241,735	246,998	259,327	267,086	
1,070,506	1,064,505	1,059,242	1,047,003	1,033,254	
167,562	170,943	172,743	176,729	177,703	
135,532	138,893	140,763	144,749	145,868	
2,862	2,862	2,862	2,862	2,862	
29,168	29,188	29,118	29,118	28,915	


TABLE

Land

Particulars.	1913-14.	1914-15	1915-16.
	11	12	13
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
TAZPUB SUBDIVISION.			
I.—Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops			
(i) Held on ordinary tenure			
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj)			
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisfi-khira)			
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples			
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants			
(ii) Area settled under other special rules			
(iii) Area settled on 30 years' lease			
(iv) Area held under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.			
III.—Total land settled under other tenures			
IV.—Total settled area of subdivision			
V.—Total unsettled area of subdivision			
MANSAHPAI SUBDIVISION.			
I. —Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops			
(i) Held on ordinary tenure			
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj)			
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisfi-khira)			

XV.

Tenures.—contd.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
14	15	16	17	18	19
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
					

TABLE

Land

Particulars.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.	47,403	47,403	47,895
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants ...	24,441	24,441	24,441
(ii) Area settled on 30 years' lease ...	23,062	23,062	23,453
III.—Total land settled under other tenures ...	...	...	...
IV.—Total settled area of subdivision...	216,034	211,284	215,381
V.—Total unsettled area of subdivision ...	663,138	667,888	665,791
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
I.—Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.	295,461	290,118	301,895
(i) Held on ordinary tenure ...	259,332	259,989	265,274
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj) ...	5,071	5,071	5,071
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisfi-khiraj)...	31,058	31,058	31,048
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.	137,666	133,304	138,708
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants ...	53,197	53,197	52,197
(ii) Area settled under other special rules ...	298	293	293
(iii) Area settled on 30 years' lease ...	77,886	78,397	79,094
(iv) Area held under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.	7,290	7,417	7,124
III.—Total land settled under other tenures ...	985	1,003	973
IV.—Total settled area of district ...	434,112	425,425	441,074
V.—Total unsettled area of district ...	1,751,300	1,749,987	1,744,338

XV.

Tenures.--contd.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
47,893	47,706	47,706	47,706	47,706	
24,441	24,254	24,253	24,253	24,253	
23,452	23,452	23,452	23,452	23,452	
...	
215,455	218,649	220,448	224,494	225,408	
653,717	660,523	658,734	654,738	653,764	
311,001	319,439	323,965	327,542	344,812	
274,582	283,300	286,915	301,492	308,905	
5,071	5,071	5,043	5,043	5,043	
31,048	31,068	31,007	31,007	30,864	
159,241	139,973	143,266	144,914	147,066	
52,197	52,010	51,939	51,908	51,998	
293	293	293	293	293	
79,433	79,943	83,349	84,864	87,028	
7,318	7,727	7,825	7,759	7,747	
947	972	1,215	1,215	1,516	
451,189	400,384	467,446	463,971	493,394	
1,734,233	1,725,028	1,717,966	1,701,741	1,692,018	

TABLE

Land

Particulars.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	11	12	13
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples			
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants ...			
(ii) Area settled on 30 years' lease ...			
III.—Total land settled under other tenures ...			
IV.—Total settled area of subdivision ...			
V.—Total unsettled area of subdivision ...			
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
I.—Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops			
(i) Held on ordinary tenure ...			
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj) ...			
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisfi-khiraj) ...			
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples			
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants ...			
(ii) Area settled under other special rules ...			
(iii) Area settled on 30 years' lease ...			
(iv) Area held under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.			
III.—Total land settled under other tenures ...			
IV.—Total settled area of district..			
V.—Total unsettled area of district			

TABLE XVA.

Total area and unsettled area in each mauza in 1911-12.

NAME OF MAUZA:			TOTAL AREA.	UNSETTLED AREA.	REMARKS.
1			2	3	4
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.			Square miles.	Square miles.	
Mahabhairab	...	...	35.01	22.70	
Halleswar	...	...	85.14	33.22	
Bihaguri	...	...	37.53	22.05	
Bansbari	...	...	92.94	66.86	
Balipara	...	...	174.12	131.37	
Bargaon	...	...	115.11	82.77	
Barchola	...	...	243.47	223.70	
Soota	...	...	71.52	33.04	
Borbhagia	...	...	20.61	6.25	
Chilabandha	...	...	53.33	41.26	
Bishnath	...	...	293.99	214.97	
Behali	...	...	291.92	240.14	
Gohpur	...	...	216.30	196.93	
River area	...	...	306.87	306.87	

TABLE XV A.

Total area and unsettled area in each mauza in 1911-12—concl'd.

NAME OF MAUZA.	TOTAL AREA.	UNSETTLED AREA.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.	Square miles.	Square miles.	
Hindughopa	10.76	68	
Rangamati	100.03	88.74	
Dahi	15.14	2.62	
Chapai	33.46	14.07	
Samabari	69.78	47.22	
Sarabari	24.87	9.94	
Dipila	39.59	24.94	
Rainakusi	8.13	.69	
Lakrai	23.67	9.72	
Sipajhar	77.85	68.92	
Shekhar	130.69	93.47	
Majikusi	37.00	18.34	
Dakua	22.04	12.84	
Silpota	40.36	24.00	
Chinakona	49.28	25.55	
Kalaigaon	42.80	25.26	
Harisinga	88.82	52.82	
Ambagaon	65.43	52.32	
Borsilajhar	154.30	143.90	
Orang	339.70	315.96	

TABLE
Ex

PRINCIPAL HEADS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TASPOA SUBDIVISION.						
Number of opium shops ...	47	44	44	■	33	29
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	26,232	25,874	29,585	26,945	37,467	30,293
	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Opium issued	68 ■ 0	75 38 0	80 37 0	83 11 0	■ 11 0	77 16 0
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.	78,347	86,533	93,394	94,933	97,213	97,524
Number of ganja shops ...	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	7,233	8,407	8,214	10,360	8,632	9,312
	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Amount of ganja issued ...	17 ■ 0	17 32 0	13 25 0	14 38 0	23 7 0	24 3 0
Duty on ganja sold ... Rs.	7,884	8,343	6,890	5,018	9,983	10,597
Number of country spirit shops.	11	11	11	11	11	11
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	59,661	59,870	51,943	49,507	19,201	22,944
Number of distilleries (Warc-house).	...	...	...	...	1	1
Amount of liquor issued, L. P. gallons.	...	...	...	...	14,390·8	12,134·0
Still-head duty Rs.	...	...	...	...	37,083	33,016
Number of retail shops.	3	3	3	3	3	3
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	308	331	352	602	674	510
Other heads of Excise Revenue Rs.	■	60	90	15	5	20
MANGALDUT SUBDIVISION.						
Number of opium shops.	54	54	45	39	35	28
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	23,556	19,295	18,147	15,332	22,128	41,556

TABLE
Ex

	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.
PRINCIPAL HEADS.	20	31	23	23	24	25
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION— <i>concl.</i>	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Opium issued ...	109 7 0	111 22 0	123 28 0	136 10 0	136 34 0	109 13 0
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.	1,24,458	1,27,168	1,39,878	1,55,326	1,56,010	1,38,316
Number of ganja shops ...	3	3	3	3	3	3
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	1,308	1,440	1,404	1,372	1,164	1,520
Amount of ganja issued ...	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
	3 22 0	4 25 0	4 12 0	4 36 0	4 1 0	3 16 0
Duty on ganja sold ... Rs.	1,704	1,812	1,892	2,166	1,771	1,515
Number of country spirit shops	5	4	4	4	4	4
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	8,263	8,280	7,188	7,260	1,836	3,708
Number of distilleries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amount of liquor issued, L. P. gallons ...	...	...	...	...	3,672.5	2,135.6
Still-head duty... Rs.	...	...	...	...	8,931	5,840
Number of retail shops ...	2	2	2	2	2	2
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	240	240	240	240	240	240
Other heads of Excise Revenue. Rs.	6	8	...	18	27	22
TOTAL DISTRICT.						
Number of opium shops ...	101	98	89	81	68	56
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	49,778	44,659	47,732	42,277	59,615	71,849
	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Opium issued ...	177 36 0	187 20 0	204 25 0	219 21 0	222 5 0	180 29 0

TABLE

E2

PRINCIPAL HEADS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.
	38	39	40	41	42	43
TOTAL DISTRICT-- <i>concd.</i>						
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.	2,02,805	2,13,761	2,33,272	2,50,259	2,53,223	2,38,840
Number of ganja shops ...	11	11	11	11	11	11
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	8,541	9,947	9,618	11,682	9,706	10,832
	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Amount of ganja issued ...	21 14 0	22 17 0	28 7 8	19 11 0	27 8 0	27 19 0
Duty on ganja sold ... Rs.	9,588	10,155	8,891	8,074	11,784	12,112
Number of coun- try spirit shops	16	15	15	15	15	15
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	67,929	68,150	59,131	56,767	21,037	26,652
Number of dis- tilleries (Ware house) ...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Amount of liquor issued, L. P. gallons ...	...	...	...	...	18,033-3	14,869-8
Still-head duty... Rs.	...	...	...	...	46,614	39,356
Number of retail shops ...	5	5	5	5	5	5
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	608	571	592	842	914	750
Other heads of Excise Re- venue ... Rs.	68	68	96	33	32	42

TABLE XVII.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL BOARDS.

Tezpur Local Board.

Sources of income.	Income.		Heads of expenditure.	Expenditure.	
	1900-01.	1910-11.		1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Provincial rates ...	Rs. 22,772	Rs. 30,597	Post office ...	Rs. 1,086	Rs. ...
Police ...	6,703	5,532	Administration ...	118	2,369
Tolls on ferries ...	562	804	Education ...	6,911	13,995
Contributions ...	24,000	36,562	Medical ...	4,706	5,834
Debt ...	472	2,280	Civil Works ...	42,731	47,559
Miscellaneous ...	...	3,306	Debt ...	471	350
			Miscellaneous ...	887	2,983
Total ...	54,528	79,480	Total	56,910	73,090

TABLE XVII.
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL BOARDS—concluded.
Mangaldai Local Board.

Sources of income.	Income.		Heads of expenditure.	Expenditure.	
	1900-01.	1910-11.		1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Provincial rates ..	Rs. 28,396	Rs. 23,573	Post office ..	Rs. 2,186	Rs. ...
Police ..	2,683	4,380	Administration ..	124	1,455
Tolls on ferries ..	1,640	1,935	Education ..	7,274	12,195
Contributions ..	15,343	26,289	Medical ..	4,268	5,367
Debt ..	787	..	Civil Works ..	37,358	32,878
Miscellaneous ..	103	364	Debt ..	14	325
			Miscellaneous ..	1,735	..
Total ..	49,057	55,606	Total ..	52,959	52,220

TABLE XVIII.

MUNICIPAL

Terpur Municipality.

Sources of income.	Income.		Heads of expenditure.	Expenditure.	
	1900-01.	1910-11.		1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Opening balance...	Rs. 792	Rs. 2,364	Administration	Rs. 1,707	Rs. 1,915
Tax on houses and lands	2,302	3,768	Conservancy	5,501	5,946
Pounds	2,107	2,818	Public Works	6,322	5,851
Fees from markets	3,061	4,628	Public Instruction	492	1,207
Grants from Government and Local Funds	5,000	5,300	Drainage	216	963
Conservancy	2,127	3,471	Other heads	4,229	4,679
Other sources	3,548	2,203	Closing balance	540	3,991
Total	18,937	24,552	Total	18,937	24,553

TABLE XVIII.
MUNICIPAL—concluded.
Mangaldai Town Fund.

Sources of income.		Income.		Heads of expenditure.	Expenditure.	
		1910-11.			1910-11.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.	
Opening balance	...	1,893 8 6	Administration ...	...	24 0 0	
Pounds	1,748 12 0	Conservancy ...	...	609 1 9	
Rent of houses	...	130 0 0	Public Works ...	...	1,407 6 5	
Fees from markets	...	327 8 0	Public Instruction	...	296 11 0	
Government grant	...	1,500 0 0	Drainage ...	...	113 9 6	
Other sources	...	11 8 0	Other heads ...	...	1,079 11 3	
			Closing balance...	...	1,931 12 7	
Total	...	5,668 4 6	Total	...	5,689 4 6	

TABLE XIX.

Strength of Police Force.

Particulars.	1901.	1911.
1	2	3
CIVIL POLICE.		
<i>Supervising Staff.</i>		
District and Assistant Superintendent ...	1	1
Inspectors ...	■	2
<i>Subordinate Staff.</i>		
Sub-Inspectors ...	11	17
Head Constables ...	21	23
Constables ...	204	198
	Rs.	Rs.
Total expenditure ...	55,584	71,477

As the full sanctioned number of Sub-Inspectors was not entertained during the year 1901, only the actual number of Sub-Inspectors and Head constables is shown for that year.

TABLE XX.

Police Stations and Outposts in 1912.

Name of Police Station or Outpost.		SANCTIONED STRENGTH.			
		Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Total.
1		2	3	4	5
Tezpur Subdivision.	Behali P. S. ...	1	1	6	8
	Chutia P. S. ...	2	■	11	15 (including ■ constables at steamer ghat, Bishnath).
	Gohpur P. S. ...	1	1	6	8
	Tezpur P. S. ...	3	■	18	24 (including 2 constables at steamer ghat, Tezpur).
Mangaldai Subdivision.	Kalaigaon P. S. ...	1	1	6	8
	Udalguri O. P. ...	1	1	6	8
	Mangaldai P. S. ...	2	3	16	21 (including 2 constables at steamer ghat, Khuropatia).
	Paneri P. S. ...	1	1	9	11
Total ...		12	13	78	103

TABLE XXI.

JAIL STATISTICS.

Tezpur Jail.

—		1901.	1911.
1		2	3
Average daily population ...	Male ...	239	308·58
	Female ...	15	6·22
Rate of jail mortality per 1,000 ...		31	57 18
		Rs.	Rs.
Expenditure on jail maintenance ...		17,474	12,618
Cost per prisoner* (excluding civil prisoners)		41	40
Profits on jail manufacture ...		2,830	14,263
Earnings per prisoner(a) ...		12	45

* On rations and clothing only.

(a) Calculated on the average number sentenced to labour.

TABLE XXI.
JAIL STATISTICS—concluded.
Mangaldai Subsidiary Jail.

—		1901.	1911.
1		2	3
Average daily population ...	{ Male ...	17	9·31
	{ Female ...	0·44	0·88
Rate of jail mortality per 1,000	...	...	274·21
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Expenditure on jail maintenance	...	1,188	25 0 0
Cost per prisoner* (excluding civil prisoners)		51	25 8 6
Profits on jail manufacture	... ..	94	9 0 0
Earnings per prisoner (a)	... ..	7	9 1 0

* On rations and clothing only.

(a) Calculated on the average number sentenced to labour.

TABLE
Educa

	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.			
<i>High Schools.</i>			
Number	2	2	2
Number of boys reading in High School classes ...	53	68	122
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...	83	110	71
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...	267	181	129
<i>Middle English Schools.</i>			
Number	1	1	1
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...	8	6	6
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...	20	20	36
<i>Middle Vernacular Schools.</i>			
Number	3	3	3
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...	50	32	50
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...	218	211	223
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.			
<i>Upper Primary Schools.</i>			
Number	2	2	2
Number of boys reading in Upper Primary classes ...	24	20	21
Number of boys reading in Lower Primary classes ...	94	96	67
<i>Lower Primary Schools.</i>			
Number	134	165	170
Number of boys reading in three Upper classes ...	625	1,418	1,628
Number of boys reading in Lower classes ...	1,320	3,031	3,408
FEMALE EDUCATION.			
Number of Girls' Schools	7	7	8
Number of girls reading (whether in Girls' or Boys' Schools) in—			
High Schools ... ..	...	...	...
Middle English Schools ... ..	...	...	...
Middle Vernacular Schools ... ..	...	...	1
Upper Primary Schools ... ..	...	...	...
Lower Primary Schools	241	353	343

XXII.

tion.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
2	2	2	2	2	
147	149	155	177	175	
■	45	63	88	■	
144	223	285	277	328	
1	1	...	...	...
11	7	...	...	...
69	■	...	...	...
9	4	4	4	4	
56	48	35	43	79	
189	212	263	327	223	
3	3	4	4	4	
29	29	42	41	■	
61	102	352	294	393	
176	171	159	157	165	
1,657	1,548	1,932	1,556	1,672	
3,602	3,597	3,107	2,838	3,583	
9	14	■	14	14	
...	...	...	1	1	
...	
1	1	1	■	59	
...	...	7	2	■	
382	606	668	444	630	

TABLE
Educa

	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	11	12	13
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.			
<i>High Schools.</i>			
Number			
Number of boys reading in High School classes			
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes			
Number of boys reading in Primary classes			
<i>Middle English Schools.</i>			
Number			
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes			
Number of boys reading in Primary classes			
<i>Middle Vernacular Schools.</i>			
Number			
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes			
Number of boys reading in Primary classes			
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.			
<i>Upper Primary Schools.</i>			
Number			
Number of boys reading in Upper Primary classes			
Number of boys reading in Lower Primary classes			
<i>Lower Primary Schools.</i>			
Number			
Number of boys reading in three Upper classes			
Number of boys reading in Lower classes			
FEMALE EDUCATION.			
Number of Girls' Schools			
Number of girls reading (whether in Girls' or Boys' Schools) in—			
High Schools			
Middle English Schools			
Middle Vernacular Schools			
Upper Primary Schools			
Lower Primary Schools			

TABLE XXIII.
EDUCATIONAL FINANCE.

PARTICULARS.	No. of institutions.	EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS MAINTAINED OR AIDED BY PUBLIC FUNDS IN 1910-11 FROM—					Expenditure per head of scholar.
		Provincial revenues.	Dis'tric't and municipal funds.	Yea.	Other sources.	Total.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
597	217	...	...	...	361	1,176	18 1 3
Training and Special Schools	4						
SECONDARY BOYS' SCHOOLS—							
Upper (High)	2	7,510	...	9,189	254	16,933	31 3 10
Lower (Middle)	4	9,863	480	825	95	5,268	14 3 4
PRIMARY BOYS' SCHOOLS—							
Upper	4	...	1,151	925	183	1,659	4 14 6
Lower	157	5,528	15,372	104	83	21,087	4 12 3
Girls' Schools	14	44	2,453	116	174	2,787	6 9 1
Total	185	17,537	19,673	0,539	1,150	48,899	7 13 4

TABLE XXIV.
MEDICAL.

PARTICULARS.	TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.		MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.		TOTAL DISTRICT.	
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.
Number of dispensaries ...	4	5	6	4	10	9
Daily average number of indoor patients ...	22-20	12-15	10-40	4-21	32-60	16-36
Daily average number of outdoor patients ...	139-09	129-49	150-92	160-28	290-01	289-77
Cases treated ...	22,796	28,810	30,987	57,579	59,783	86,889
Operations performed ...	227	362	260	300	487	611
Total income ...	Rs. 10,390	Rs. 15,150	Rs. 10,671	Rs. 11,033	Rs. 21,061	Rs. 26,183
Income from Government ...	Rs. 2,375	Rs. 5,586	Rs. 2,371	Rs. 3,051	Rs. 4,746	Rs. 8,637
Income from Local and Municipal funds ...	Rs. 5,246	Rs. 5,420	Rs. 4,820	Rs. 3,524	Rs. 10,066	Rs. 8,944
Subscriptions ...	Rs. 657	Rs. 929	Rs. 402	Rs. 369	Rs. 1,069	Rs. 1,296
Total expenditure ...	Rs. 10,351	Rs. 11,788	Rs. 10,473	Rs. 9,098	Rs. 20,824	Rs. 20,884
Expenditure on establishment ...	Rs. 2,962	Rs. 2,418	Rs. 2,527	Rs. 2,044	Rs. 5,489	Rs. 4,462
Ratio per mille of persons successfully vaccinated ...	Not available		{		31-01	26-87
Cost per case ...					0-3-7	0-14-5

TABLE

Dispen

Name of Dispensary.	1905.		1906.		1907.	
	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Tezpur	5,831	14,619	4,808	12,620	5,866	13,000
Balipara	1,008	4,188	1,000	2,573	1,245	2,975
Behali	1,121	9,904	1,248	9,845	1,177	9,795
Chutia	1,830	8,217	1,436	7,734	1,988	810
Gohpur	785	6,557	1,028	6,857	1,887	7,329
Mangaldai	3,584	14,757	2,865	11,494	2,606	10,304
Sipajhar	1,418	10,162	1,027	15,287	1,268	14,584
Jaljuli	1,304	9,469	1,238	7,004	1,685	8,153
Kalaigaon	733	6,966	880	5,973	530	5,999

XXV.

series.

1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
7,723	13,904	9,297	12,423	6,627	11,157	7,580	11,425	5,320	12,114		
1,340	3,553	2,745	4,255	1,668	4,920	1,172	4,764	1,324	5,463		
1,526	7,680	2,077	9,388	849	5,710	1,106	4,680	2,056	7,875		
1,785	7,552	1,825	7,570	869	7,494	1,139	8,041	1,365	10,521		
1,244	6,407	1,283	6,142	620	6,212	789	6,641	1,277	6,312		
3,456	12,733	4,056	12,062	2,715	11,405	3,490	10,767	2,756	102		
1,398	18,260	1,375	17,776	1,267	16,322	1,302	16,238	1,213	11,440		
1,703	6,337	1,557	6,353	1,012	13,996	1,519	14,421	1,210	6,572		
683	5,103	680	6,239	1,463	15,339	2,435	16,153	1,279	13,003		

TABLE

Dispen

Name of Dispensary.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
	20	21	22	23	24	25
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Tenzpur				
Balipara				
Behali				
Chutia				
Gohpur...				
Mangaldai				
Sipajhar				
Jaluli				
Kalaigaon				

XXV.

saries—concluded.

1917.		1918.		1919.		1920.		1921.		1922.	
Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	